

Table 14 Ranking of the pests observed in Mandarin orchard in the survey area, 2022

Pests	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	Index value	Rank
Fruitfly	69	24	-	-	-	0.948	I
Lemon butterfly	34	31	20	6	2	0.791	II
Stem borer	27	44	10	10	-	0.776	III
Aphid	19	28	32	13	1	0.709	IV
Leaf miner	3	41	26	23	-	0.652	V

Note: P: signifies the priority of the pest according to severity; index value (1-0) denotes major to minor pest (Source: Field Survey, 2022)