

Table 1 The traditional medicine application of *E. ulmoides* recorded by ethnic minority groups in China

Ethnic minorities	Ethnic medicine names	Medicinal part	Medicinal value	Medicinal record
Yi	/	Stem/bark	Kidney vacuity, lumbar pain, inability of the extremities, rheumatism bone pain, ache all over, fetal irritability, sexual dysfunction	<i>Ai Lao</i>
Shui	Bimei Duzhong	Stem/bark	Hypotension, nephritis edema	<i>Shui Yi Yao</i>
Lisu	Sigongzi	Bark	Low back pain, rheumatism, dizziness, hypotension, restless fetus, falls	<i>Nu Jiang Yao</i>
Maonan	Meiduzhong	Bark	Kidney vacuity, lumbar pain	<i>Gui Yao Bian</i>
Miao	Ndui zhoux sod, Det dent, Det uab udfab	Stem/bark	Lumbar pain, fetal irritability	<i>Miao Yi Yao</i>
		Bark	Kidney vacuity, lumbar pain, waist-leg weakness, fetal irritability, threatened abortion, hypertension	<i>Xiang Lan Kao</i>
	Det dent	Stem/bark	Lumbar pain, fetal irritability	<i>Miao Yao Ji</i>
Hani	Keliu	Bark	External treatment of knife wounds	<i>Gui Yao Biao</i>
		Qida	Stem/bark, leaves	Fracture
De'ang	/	Bark	The Formula is used for the wound cure	<i>Dian Sheng Zhi</i>
		Bark	Knife wound, waist and knee pain, fetal irritability, hypertension	<i>Dian Sheng Zhi</i>
Jingpo	Sikjicq	/	Hypertension, giddy and dazzled, kidney deficiency and frequent micturition, fetal irritability	<i>De Hong Yao Lu</i>
Dai	Yaregao, Dedai	Bark	The formula is used for the wound cure	<i>Dian Sheng Zhi</i>
Dong	Meix sabb enl, Sangp meix sabb enl	Bark	Spermatorrhea	<i>Dong Yi Xue</i>
Tibetan	Dabusang	Bark	Stomach heat, eye disease, bone fracture, catagma, sore and ulcer	<i>Zang Ben Cao</i>
Va	Luokaoyangyi	Bark	Chronic kidney disease, hypertension	<i>Wa Zu Shi Liao (III)</i>

Note: /: No related information