

Table 1 Four planting modes of *T. hemsleyanum* (Adopted from Hu et al., 2023)

Planting modes	Main steps	Renderings
Greenhouse-ridge	Build artificial greenhouse; Arrange the land into ridges; Planting <i>T. hemsleyanum</i>	
Understory-ridge	Select suitable understory planting land; Arrange the land into ridges; Planting <i>T. hemsleyanum</i>	
Greenhouse-container	Build artificial greenhouses; Put the soil in a suitable container and place it neatly; Planting <i>T. hemsleyanum</i>	
Understory-container	Select suitable understory planting areas; Put the soil in a suitable container and place it neatly; Planting <i>T. hemsleyanum</i>	